



LIBRO DE APOYO – 2DO DE BACHILLERATO

Music – Literature – Visual Arts | Passive Voice (Intro) | Describing Works of Art & Performances

★ VOCABULARY: MUSIC, LITERATURE & VISUAL ARTS

◇ 1. Music Vocabulary

Word	Español	Use in English	Example
Genre	Género	Type of music	My favorite genre is pop.
Lyrics	Letra	Words of a song	The lyrics are beautiful.
Melody	Melodía	Tune of a song	The melody sounds relaxing.
Beat	Ritmo	Strong rhythm	This song has a great beat .
Band	Banda	Group of musicians	The band is very popular.
Concert	Concierto	Live performance	I went to a concert yesterday.
Instrument	Instrumento	Music tool	He plays an instrument .

◇ 2. Literature Vocabulary

Word	Español	Use	Example
Author	Autor	Person who writes books	The author is famous.
Novel	Novela	Long fictional story	I read a novel about adventure.
Poem	Poema	Short piece of writing	This poem is emotional.
Plot	Trama	Main events of a story	The plot was surprising.
Character	Personaje	Person in a story	The main character is brave.
Setting	Ambiente	Time and place	The setting is a forest.
Theme	Tema	Main idea	The theme is friendship.



◇ 3. Visual Arts Vocabulary

Word	Español	Use	Example
Painting	Pintura	Art made with paint	The painting is colorful.
Sculpture	Escultura	3D artwork	I admired the sculpture .
Brushstroke	Pincelada	Mark made by a brush	The brushstrokes are soft.
Canvas	Lienzo	Surface for painting	The artist used a large canvas .
Exhibition	Exhibición	Art display	We visited an exhibition .
Portrait	Retrato	Painting of a person	The portrait looks realistic.

◇ 4. Sentence Structures for Talking About Art

- **This work represents...**
- **The artist uses...**
- **The style is...**
- **The main theme is...**
- **The music/performance feels... (happy, sad, energetic, slow)**

★ INTRODUCTION TO THE PASSIVE VOICE

◇ ¿Qué es la Voz Pasiva?

La **voz pasiva** se usa para enfocarnos en la acción, no en quién la hace.

Active voice:

- *The artist created the painting.*
(El artista creó la pintura.)

Passive voice:

- *The painting was created by the artist.*
(La pintura fue creada por el artista.)



◇ 1. Estructura básica:

✓ **Passive Voice = Object + "to be" + past participle (V3)**

Tense	Structure	Example
Present	am / is / are + V3	The book is written in English.
Past	was / were + V3	The song was performed live.

◇ 2. Examples (con traducción)

- **The poem is read by many students.**
(El poema es leído por muchos estudiantes.)
- **The concert was enjoyed by everyone.**
(El concierto fue disfrutado por todos.)
- **The sculpture was made of stone.**
(La escultura fue hecha de piedra.)

◇ 3. When do we use the passive?

- When the person who does the action is unknown.
- When the action is more important than the subject.
- In formal or academic contexts.

🔄 **Actividad opcional**

Transforma a voz pasiva:

1. The musician wrote the song.
2. The painter created the artwork.
3. The author published the novel.

★ **DESCRIBING WORKS OF ART & PERFORMANCES**

◇ 1. Useful Adjectives

Para música:

- energetic (energética)
- calm (tranquila)
- loud (fuerte)



- emotional (emocional)

Para arte visual:

- colorful (llamativo)
- abstract (abstracto)
- realistic (realista)
- bright (brillante)
- dark (oscuro)

Para literatura:

- inspiring (inspirador)
- romantic (romántico)
- dramatic (dramático)

◇ **2. Structures for Descriptions**

Describing a painting

- **This painting shows...**
- **The main colors are...**
- **The style is realistic/abstract.**

Describing music

- **The song has a strong beat.**
- **The melody feels soft/sad/happy.**

Describing a performance (concert, play, dance)

- **The performance was exciting.**
- **It was performed by... (*voz pasiva*)**
- **The audience enjoyed it.**

◇ **3. Example Paragraph**

This painting is very colorful. It was created in 1920. The artist uses bright blues and greens. The painting shows a peaceful landscape. The style is realistic, and the brushstrokes are soft. It makes the viewer feel calm.

 **Actividad opcional**



Elige una obra de arte, canción o poema y completa:

- Title
- Artist
- Type of art
- Three adjectives
- One sentence in passive voice

★ INTEGRATED PRACTICE

En esta clase, los estudiantes aplican vocabulario + voz pasiva + descripciones.

◇ 1. Guided Writing Model

Write a short description of a concert.

Model:

The concert was performed by a young band. The music was energetic and loud. The audience was impressed. My favorite part was the guitar solo, because it sounded emotional and powerful.

◇ 2. Speaking Prompts

- I think this artwork represents...
- This performance was...
- The song was written by...
- In my opinion, the style is...

Actividad opcional:

◇ 3. Art Comparison Chart. Completa una tabla donde compares dos obras de arte.

Artwork 1	Artwork 2
Title	Title
Type	Type
3 adjectives	3 adjectives
One passive voice sentence	One passive voice sentence